

DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(with required supplementary and additional information)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006

Auditing Procedures Report

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1988, as amended and P.A. 71 of 1919, as amended.

Local Unit of Government Type <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> City <input type="checkbox"/> Twp <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other				Local Unit Name DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY		County CLINTON	
Fiscal Year End 6/30/2006		Opinion Date 9/21/2006		Date Audit Report Submitted to State			

We affirm that:

We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the Management Letter (report of comments and recommendations).


YES
NO

Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)

1. ☒ ☐ All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.
2. ☐ ☒ There are no accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local unit has not exceeded its budget for expenditures.
3. ☒ ☐ The local unit is in compliance with the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Department of Treasury.
4. ☒ ☐ The local unit has adopted a budget for all required funds.
5. ☒ ☐ A public hearing on the budget was held in accordance with State statute.
6. ☒ ☐ The local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act, or other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance Division.
7. ☒ ☐ The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
8. ☒ ☐ The local unit only holds deposits/investments that comply with statutory requirements.
9. ☒ ☐ The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the *Bulletin for Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan*, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).
10. ☒ ☐ There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that has not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover.
11. ☐ ☒ The local unit is free of repeated comments from previous years.
12. ☒ ☐ The audit opinion is UNQUALIFIED.
13. ☒ ☐ The local unit has complied with GASB 34 or GASB 34 as modified by MCGAA Statement #7 and other generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
14. ☐ ☒ The board or council approves all invoices prior to payment as required by charter or statute.
15. ☒ ☐ To our knowledge, bank reconciliations that were reviewed were performed timely.

If a local unit of government (authorities and commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission.

I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is complete and accurate in all respects.

We have enclosed the following:		Enclosed	Not Required (enter a brief justification)	
Financial Statements		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
The letter of Comments and Recommendations		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Other (Describe)		<input type="checkbox"/>		
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) MANER, COSTERISAN & ELLIS, P.C.		Telephone Number (517) 323-7500		
Street Address 544 CHERBOURG DRIVE, SUITE 200		City LANSING	State MI	Zip 48917
Authorizing CPA Signature 		Printed Name Lamonte T. Lator, CPA		License Number 1101008801

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**Maner,
Costerisan
& Ellis, P.C.**
Certified Public Accountants

Lamonte T. Lator
Bruce J. Dunn
Jeffrey C. Stevens
Linda L. Schirmer
Steven W. Scott
David M. Raack
Robert E. Miller, Jr.
Steven B. Robbins
James E. Nyquist
James R. Dedync

Timothy H. Adams
David B. Caldwell
Edward L. Williams, III
Timothy J. Orians
Dennis D. Theis

Walter P. Maner, Jr. (1921-2004)
Floyd L. Costerisan
Leon A. Ellis (1933-1988)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Trustees
DeWitt Public Library
DeWitt, Michigan

September 21, 2006

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of the DeWitt Public Library for the year ended June 30, 2006, which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the DeWitt Public Library's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of the DeWitt Public Library as of June 30, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

September 21, 2006

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages v through xi and page 11, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the DeWitt Public Library's basic financial statements. The additional information on pages 13 and 14 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. This additional information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Mane, Costerman & Ellis, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As management of the DeWitt Public Library (the Library), we offer readers of the DeWitt Public Library's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the DeWitt Public Library for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006 and 2005.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The assets of the Library exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$1,348,811 (net assets). Of this amount, \$524,761 (unrestricted net assets) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- The government's total net assets decreased by \$4,567.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Library's governmental fund reported ending fund balance of \$523,012, an increase of \$9,211 in comparison with the prior year.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unreserved, undesignated fund balance for the general fund was \$355,483, or 68 percent of total general fund expenditures.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the Library's basic financial statements. The Library's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary and additional information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Library's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net assets* presents information on all of the Library's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net assets*. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Library is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the government's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., earned but unused compensated absences).

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 1 and 2 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Library uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The fund of the Library is categorized as a governmental fund.

Governmental funds. *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide information to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Library maintains one individual governmental fund. Information is presented in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance for the general fund which is considered a major fund.

The Library adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund. Budgetary comparison statements have been provided for the general fund in the required supplementary information.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 1 and 2 of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 3 through 9 of this report.

Other information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain *required supplementary information* concerning the Library's general fund budget on page 11. Additional information can be found on pages 13 and 14 of this report.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of government's financial position. In the case of the Library, assets exceeded liabilities by \$1,348,811 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

By far the largest portion of the Library's net assets (61 percent) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., library books, furniture and equipment), less any related debt, none at year end, used to acquire those assets that are still outstanding. The Library uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending.

DeWitt Public Library's Net Assets

	Governmental activities	Governmental activities
	2006	2005
Current assets	\$ 562,685	\$ 536,934
Capital assets	824,050	837,955
Total assets	1,386,735	1,374,889
Liabilities	37,924	21,511
Net assets:		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	824,050	837,955
Unrestricted	524,761	515,423
Total net assets	\$ 1,348,811	\$ 1,353,378

The unrestricted net assets \$524,761 may be used to meet the Library's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Library is able to report positive balances in both categories of net assets for its governmental activities.

The Library's net assets decreased by \$4,567 during the fiscal year. The combined depreciation, uncaptured capital outlay and book and supplies expense increased compared to last year's capital expenditures by \$7,708 (6.3%). Salaries increased by 4.5 percent primarily because of having a library director the entire year and the reduction of a full-time employee. Contractual services were up \$2,795 primarily due to adding professional fees and dues to the budget and spending additional miscellaneous amounts. Repairs and maintenance decreased \$8,815 arising from no longer charging internet expenses to the repairs and maintenance account but instead to the telephone/internet account. Lastly, personnel benefits and expenses decreased 23.1 percent. This was due to eliminating a full-time employee who participated in the pension and health benefits program.

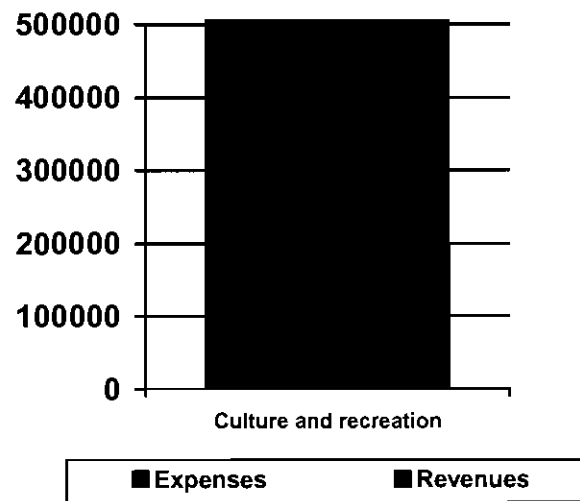
Governmental activities. Governmental activities decreased the Library's net assets by \$4,567, thereby the governmental activities accounted for 100 percent of the total decrease in the net assets of the Library. Key elements of this decrease are as follows:

DeWitt Public Library's Changes in Net Assets

	Governmental activities	Governmental activities
	2006	2005
Revenues:		
Charges for services	\$ 13,063	\$ 14,358
State aid	19,854	23,902
Property taxes	296,153	250,927
Penal fines	187,214	198,963
Photocopies	938	
Investment earnings	6,882	5,179
Other	4,982	3,905
Total revenues	529,086	497,234
Expenses	533,653	505,656
Decrease in net assets	(4,567)	(8,422)
Net assets, beginning of year	1,353,378	1,361,800
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 1,348,811</u>	<u>\$ 1,353,378</u>

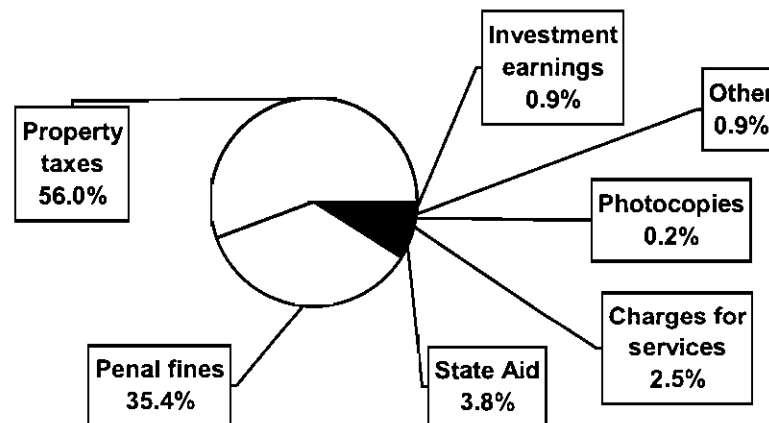
- Overall government activities revenue is up \$31,852 from the prior year. The increase in revenue is attributed to the addition of Watertown Township to the property tax revenue base and an overall increase in property values on which property taxes are assessed.
- Expenses for governmental activities went from \$505,656 to \$533,653, an increase of \$27,997. A majority of the increase arises from the addition of a public relations program for \$9,713 and an increase of salaries of \$9,912 due to having a library director the entire year which was reduced in part, by a reduction of one full-time staff person. Purchases of books and supplies increased during the year by \$3,245 (21.7%).

Expenses and Revenues – Governmental Activities



Revenues by Source – Governmental Activities

Total Revenues = \$529,086



For the most part, increases in expenses closely paralleled inflation and growth in the demand for services.

Financial Analysis of the Government's Fund

As noted earlier, the Library uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental fund. The focus of the Library's *governmental fund* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Library's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Library's governmental fund reported ending fund balance of \$523,012, an increase of \$9,211 in comparison with the prior year. Approximately two thirds of this total amount (\$355,483) constitutes *unreserved/undesignated fund balance*, which is available for spending at the government's discretion. The remainder of fund balance is reserved or designated to indicate that it is not available for new spending because it has already been committed 1) to prepaid expenditures (\$17,529) or 2) designation for building and site (\$150,000).

The general fund is the chief and only operating fund of the Library. At the end of the current fiscal year, unreserved/undesignated fund balance of the general fund was \$355,483, while total fund balance reached \$523,012. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unreserved fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unreserved fund balance represents 68 percent of total general fund expenditures, while total fund balance represents 101 percent of that same amount.

The fund balance of the Library's general fund increased by \$9,211 during fiscal year 2006. Key factors in this increase are as follows:

- Revenues increased by 6.4%.
- Expenses increased by only 6.0%.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights - Adjust

- There were no significant differences between the original budget and the final amended budget.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets. The Library's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2006 amounts to \$824,050 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes library books, audio, furniture and office equipment. The total decrease in the Library's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was 2 percent.

Major capital asset events during the current fiscal year included the following:

Purchase of:

- New library books and audio
- Computers
- Shelving
- Overhead projector

DeWitt Public Library's Capital Assets (net of depreciation)

	<u>2006</u>		<u>2005</u>	
	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>	<u>Net book value</u>	<u>Net book value</u>
Land	\$ 70,000	\$ -	\$ 70,000	\$ 70,000
Buildings and building improvements	524,379	111,397	412,982	426,572
Library books and videos	400,053	198,313	201,740	178,455
Furniture and office equipment	173,856	107,640	66,216	77,743
Office equipment	217,065	143,953	73,112	85,185
	<u>\$ 1,385,353</u>	<u>\$ 561,303</u>	<u>\$ 824,050</u>	<u>\$ 837,955</u>

Additional information on the Library's capital assets can be found in Note 4 on page 8 of this report.

Long-term debt. The Library does not have any long-term debt as of June 30, 2006.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

DeWitt Public Library's goal is to maintain and enhance the services that are provided to the public utilizing the most efficient and effective methods. The Library has a conservative and financially prudent budget for the fiscal year 2006 that will promote several of the Library's activities and programs.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the DeWitt Public Library's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the DeWitt Public Library, 13101 Schavey Road, DeWitt, MI 48820.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE SHEET/STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
JUNE 30, 2006

	Balance sheet general fund modified accrual basis	Adjustments	Statements of net assets
CURRENT ASSETS:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 346,229	\$	\$ 346,229
State aid receivable	9,964		9,964
Taxes receivable - delinquent	1,749		1,749
Fines receivable - Clinton County	187,214		187,214
Prepaid expenses	17,529		17,529
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	562,685		562,685
CAPITAL ASSETS:			
Land		70,000	70,000
Other capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation		754,050	754,050
TOTAL CAPITAL ASSETS		824,050	824,050
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 562,685	824,050	1,386,735
LIABILITIES:			
Accounts payable	\$ 26,340		26,340
Accrued salaries and related items	11,584		11,584
Deferred property tax revenue	1,749	(1,749) ⁽²⁾	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	39,673	(1,749)	37,924
FUND BALANCE/NET ASSETS:			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt		824,050	824,050
Reserved for prepaid expenditures	17,529	(17,529)	
Designated for building and site	150,000	(150,000)	
Unrestricted	355,483	169,278	524,761
TOTAL FUND BALANCE/NET ASSETS	523,012	\$ 825,799	\$ 1,348,811
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 562,685		

⁽¹⁾ Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported under the modified accrual basis of accounting.

⁽²⁾ Taxes receivable expected to be collected after September 1, 2006

See notes to financial statements.

DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
STATEMENT OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND REVENUE,
EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND
BALANCE/STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006

	Statement of revenue, expenditures and changes in fund balance/general fund/modified accrual basis	Adjustments	Statement of activities
REVENUES:			
State aid	\$ 19,854	\$	\$ 19,854
Property taxes	296,026	127 (1)	296,153
Penal fines	187,214		187,214
Fines on books and videos	13,063		13,063
Photocopies	938		938
Investment income	6,882		6,882
Other	4,982		4,982
Total revenues	528,959	127	529,086
EXPENDITURES:			
Current:			
Salaries and wages	227,641		227,641
Payroll taxes	17,191		17,191
Personnel benefits and expenses	37,712		37,712
Books and supplies	99,929	(81,739) (2)	18,190
Contractual services	26,179		26,179
Telephone and utilities	25,175		25,175
Insurance	7,109		7,109
Programming	5,417		5,417
Repairs and maintenance	28,942		28,942
Education and training	6,373		6,373
Public relations	9,713		9,713
State aid co-op	9,927		9,927
Miscellaneous	2,923		2,923
Capital outlay	15,517	(8,110) (2)	7,407
Depreciation		103,754 (2)	103,754
Total expenditures	519,748	13,905	533,653
Net change in fund balance	9,211	(13,778)	(4,567)
FUND BALANCE/NET ASSETS, beginning of year	513,801	839,577	1,353,378
FUND BALANCE/NET ASSETS, end of year	\$ 523,012	\$ 825,799	\$ 1,348,811

(1) Delinquent property taxes are reported on the accrual method in the statement of activities, and recorded as revenue when the financial resources are collected in the governmental fund. The adjustment represents funds expected to be collected after September 1.

(2) Governmental funds report capital assets as expenditures in the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances. In the statement of activities these expenditures are capitalized and depreciated over their estimated useful lives.

**DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The DeWitt Public Library is established in accordance with Michigan Public Act 24 of 1989, also known as The District Library Establishment Act. Its primary purpose is to establish, maintain, and operate a public library. The Library serves the residents of the City of DeWitt, DeWitt Charter Township and Watertown Charter Township. Each governing body respectively appoints three, three and one individual(s) to the seven member board.

The accompanying financial statements present the activity for which the government considers itself financially accountable. The Library has no component units.

A. Government-wide and fund financial statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on the primary government unit.

The Library utilized the financial statement format recommended by the State of Michigan for special purpose entities engaged only in governmental activities.

The Library maintains only one fund, the general fund, which is accounted for as a governmental fund.

B. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation

The government-wide financial statements (the statement of net assets and statement of activities) are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements (the balance sheet and statement of revenue, expenditures and changes in fund balances) are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Property taxes are recognized as revenue the year for which they are levied. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

**DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation (Concluded)

The government reports the following major governmental fund:

The *general fund* is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government. There are no resources required to be accounted for in another fund.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The government has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the government's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

C. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

1. Cash and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents includes amounts in petty cash, demand deposits and bank certificates of deposit. Investments include instruments allowed by state statute subsequently described. Investments are carried at amortized cost or fair value. Currently there are no investments.

State statutes authorized the Library to invest in bonds, securities, and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury, which include securities issued or guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association; certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or National Credit Union Administration, respectively; and in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase. The Library is also authorized to invest in U.S. government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances of U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments as outlined above.

D. Prepaid Expenses

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

**DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include furniture, equipment, and library books, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Library as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$300 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. The total of books purchased during the year are capitalized and are depreciated over five years. The Library has elected not to capitalize rare books. Fully depreciated books are removed from the asset schedule. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Capital assets of the primary government, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful live:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Library books	5
Furniture and equipment	5-10

F. Compensated Absences

It is the Library's policy to permit employees to accumulate a limited amount of earned but unused sick leave, which is not paid to employees upon separation from the Library. Unused vacation lapses at the end of the Library's fiscal year. These amounts are not required to be accrued.

G. Property Taxes

Property taxes levied by the Library are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the Library. The taxes are levied and become a lien as of December 1 and are due upon receipt of the billing by the taxpayer and become a lien on the first day of the levy year. The actual due date is mid-February, after which time the bills become delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the collecting entity.

For the year ended June 30, 2006, the Library levied the following amounts per \$1,000 of assessed valuation:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Mills</u>
General Fund	0.4999

**DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Concluded)

H. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, the governmental fund may report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose.

NOTE 2 - LEGAL COMPLIANCE - BUDGETS

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

Encumbrances represent commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. The Library does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

The Library follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. Prior to the adoption of a budget, a public hearing on the proposed budget is conducted within the requirements of the Budget Hearings of Local Governments Act, 1963 PA 43, MCL 141.411-141.415. Notice of the public hearing appears in a local paper at least six days prior to such hearing. The notice includes the time and place of the hearing as well as stating a place where a copy of the budget is available for public inspection.
2. Any revisions of the budget must be approved by the Library Board.
3. The budget is legally enacted through board resolution, generally in May. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
4. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the general fund.
5. Budgets for the general fund are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Library Board during the fiscal year. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriations which were amended.
6. The budget is prepared by the activity level and includes information on the past year, current year estimates and requested appropriations for the next fiscal year. Expenditures may not exceed budget at the function level.

**DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2006, the Library had no investments as defined by generally accepted accounting principles.

Custodial credit risk - deposits. In the case of deposits, this is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Library's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2006, \$158,838 of the Library's bank balance of \$358,838 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

The deposits are comprised of the following:

Deposits - checking, less reconciling items of \$12,609	\$ 241,229
Certificates of deposit	<u>105,000</u>
	<u><u>\$ 346,229</u></u>

The above amounts are reported in the financial statements as follows:

Cash and cash equivalents	<u><u>\$ 346,229</u></u>
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**DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

The capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2006 was as follows:

	Balance June 30, 2005	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2006
Primary government:				
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 70,000	\$	\$	\$ 70,000
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Building and building improvements	524,379			524,379
Library books and videos	379,388	81,739	61,074	400,053
Furniture and fixtures	172,045	1,811		173,856
Office equipment	210,766	6,299		217,065
Total capital assets, being depreciated	1,286,578	89,849	61,074	1,315,353
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Building and building improvements	97,807	13,590		111,397
Library books and videos	200,933	58,454	61,074	198,313
Furniture and fixtures	94,302	13,338		107,640
Office equipment	125,581	18,372		143,953
Total accumulated depreciation	518,623	103,754	61,074	561,303
Total capital assets, being depreciated-net	767,955	(13,905)		754,050
Total capital assets	\$ 837,955	\$ (13,905)	\$	\$ 824,050

**DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 5 - PENSION PLANS

The Library has a defined contribution pension plan covering all eligible employees. The plan (SEP-IRA) was established by the Board of Trustees who reserves the right to amend all provisions. Plan assets are invested in separate employee accounts with a mutual fund under the provisions of Section 408(k) of the Internal Revenue Code.

The Plan, a defined contribution pension plan, provides pension contributions in return for services rendered, an individual account for each participant, and specifies how contributions to the individual's account are to be determined. Under the Plan, the benefits a participant will receive depend solely on the amount contributed and returns earned on the investment of those contributions.

The plan requires the employer to contribute, with certain limitations, ten percent of the participating employees gross wages on a fiscal year basis. Employer contributions for the year ended June 30, 2006 and 2005 amounted to \$12,125 and \$22,133, respectively.

NOTE 6 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Library is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Library carries commercial insurance to cover any losses that may result from the above described activities. No settlements have incurred in excess of coverage in 2006 or any of the prior three years.

NOTE 7 - NATURE AND PURPOSE OF RESERVATIONS AND DESIGNATIONS OF FUND BALANCE

Designations and reservations exist in the general fund for the following:

Designated - building and site improvements	\$ 150,000
Reserved - prepaid expenses	<u>17,529</u>
	<u><u>\$ 167,529</u></u>

NOTE 8 - USE OF ESTIMATES

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGET COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006**

	<u>Original budget</u>	<u>Final budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with final budget positive (negative)</u>
REVENUES:				
Local sources:				
Property taxes	\$ 266,753	\$ 266,753	\$ 296,026	\$ 29,273
Penal fines	194,794	194,794	187,214	(7,580)
Fines on books and videos	14,040	14,040	13,063	(977)
Photocopies			938	938
Investment income	3,278	3,278	6,882	3,604
Other			4,982	4,982
Total local sources	478,865	478,865	509,105	30,240
State sources	23,944	23,944	19,854	(4,090)
Total revenues	502,809	502,809	528,959	26,150
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
Salaries and wages	217,000	207,497	227,641	(20,144)
Payroll taxes	15,000	18,000	17,191	809
Personnel benefits and expenses	39,000	40,593	37,712	2,881
Books and supplies	102,057	102,000	99,929	2,071
Contractual services	22,885	27,000	26,179	821
Telephone and utilities	24,100	25,300	25,175	125
Insurance	7,365	7,365	7,109	256
Programming	1,500	5,532	5,417	115
Repairs and maintenance	28,620	29,020	28,942	78
Education and training	12,000	8,000	6,373	1,627
Public relations	6,500	10,000	9,713	287
State aid co-op	11,972	11,972	9,927	2,045
Miscellaneous	7,280	3,000	2,923	77
Capital outlay	17,350	17,350	15,517	1,833
Total expenditures	512,629	512,629	519,748	(7,119)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ (9,820)</u>	<u>\$ (9,820)</u>	9,211	<u>\$ 19,031</u>
FUND BALANCE:				
Beginning of year			513,801	
End of year			<u>\$ 523,012</u>	

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

**DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
GENERAL FUND
BALANCE SHEETS
JUNE 30, 2006 AND 2005**

ASSETS	2006	2005
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 346,229	\$ 312,321
State aid receivable	9,964	11,957
Taxes receivable - delinquent	1,749	1,622
Fines receivable - Clinton County	187,214	198,963
Prepaid expenses	17,529	12,071
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 562,685	\$ 536,934
 LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		
LIABILITIES:		
Accounts payable	\$ 26,340	\$ 13,815
Accrued salaries and related items	11,584	7,696
Deferred property tax revenue	1,749	1,622
TOTAL LIABILITIES	39,673	23,133
 FUND BALANCE:		
Reserved for prepaid expenses	17,529	12,071
Designated - building and site	150,000	150,000
Unreserved/undesignated	355,483	351,730
TOTAL FUND BALANCE	523,012	513,801
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 562,685	\$ 536,934

**DEWITT PUBLIC LIBRARY
GENERAL FUND
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2006 AND 2005**

	<u>2006</u>	<u>2005</u>
REVENUES:		
State aid	\$ 19,854	\$ 23,902
Property taxes	296,026	250,707
Penal fines	187,214	198,963
Fines on books and videos	13,063	14,358
Photocopies	938	
Investment income	6,882	5,179
Other	<u>4,982</u>	<u>3,905</u>
Total revenues	<u>528,959</u>	<u>497,014</u>
EXPENDITURES:		
Current:		
Salaries and wages	227,641	217,729
Payroll taxes	17,191	16,575
Personnel benefits and expenses	37,712	49,058
Books and supplies	99,929	86,387
Contractual services	26,179	20,443
Telephone and utilities	25,175	14,315
Insurance	7,109	7,014
Programming	5,417	3,922
Repairs and maintenance	28,942	37,757
Education and training	6,373	
Public relations	9,713	
State aid co-op	9,927	11,951
Miscellaneous	2,923	5,249
Capital outlay	<u>15,517</u>	<u>19,613</u>
Total expenditures	<u>519,748</u>	<u>490,013</u>
Net change in fund balance	9,211	7,001
FUND BALANCE, beginning of year	<u>513,801</u>	<u>506,800</u>
FUND BALANCE, end of year	<u><u>\$ 523,012</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 513,801</u></u>



Maner,
Costerisan
& Ellis, P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

Lamonte T. Lator
Bruce J. Dunn
Jeffrey C. Stevens
Linda L. Schirmer
Steven W. Scott
David M. Raack
Robert E. Miller, Jr.
Steven B. Robbins
James E. Nyquist
James R. Dedync

Timothy H. Adams
David B. Caldwell
Edward L. Williams, III
Timothy J. Orians
Dennis D. Theis

Walter P. Maner, Jr. (1921-2001)
Floyd L. Costerisan
Leon A. Ellis (1933-1988)

September 22, 2005

To the Board of Trustees
DeWitt Public Library
DeWitt, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of DeWitt Public Library for the year ended June 30, 2006, and have issued our report thereon dated September 21, 2006. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

1. Our Responsibility under Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated July 20, 2004, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement and are fairly presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Because an audit is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance and because we did not perform a detailed examination of all transactions, there is a risk that material errors, fraud, or illegal acts may exist and not be detected by us.

As part of our audit, we considered the internal control of DeWitt Public Library. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

Management has the responsibility for selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by DeWitt Public Library are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2006. We noted no transactions entered into by DeWitt Public Library during the year that were both significant and unusual, and of which, under professional standards, we are required to inform you, or transactions for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

3. Accounting Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements were estimated fixed assets lives for depreciation.

4. Audit Adjustments

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define an audit adjustment as a proposed correction of the financial statements that, in our judgment, may not have been detected except through our auditing procedures. An audit adjustment may or may not indicate matters that could have a significant effect on the DeWitt Public Library's financial reporting process that is, cause future financial statements to be materially misstated. In our judgment, none of the adjustments we proposed, whether recorded or unrecorded by the DeWitt Public Library, either individually or in the aggregate, indicate matters that could have a significant effect on the DeWitt Public Library's financial reporting process.

5. Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

6. Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

7. Issues Discussed Prior to Retention of Independent Auditors

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the DeWitt Public Library's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

To the Board of Trustees
DeWitt Public Library
DeWitt, Michigan

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September 22, 2006

8. Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing our audit.

This information is intended solely for the use of the Board of Trustees and management of DeWitt Public Library and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Maner, Carterman & Ellis, P.C.



**Maner,
Costerisan
& Ellis, P.C.**
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September 22, 2006

To the Board of Trustees
DeWitt Public Library
DeWitt, Michigan 48820

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of DeWitt Public Library for the year ended June 30, 2006, we considered the Library's internal control in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on internal control.

However, during our audit we became aware of certain matters that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiency. The comments and suggestions regarding those matters follow. This letter does not affect our report dated September 21, 2006, on the financial statements of DeWitt Public Library.

Prior Year Repeat Comments

Initial Listing of Cash Receipts

Currently the initial listing of cash receipts for DeWitt Public Library is given to the individual who records, and or takes the deposit to the bank. You should consider having the person who makes the initial listing of cash receipts send the listing to the treasurer or to the individual who prepares your monthly bank reconciliation. The individual who receives the initial check listing should compare the listing to the bank deposit and the general ledger. In addition, the initial listing should include receipts received in the mail. This will tighten the controls over cash receipts.

Physical Inspection of Certificates of Deposit

Another issue that we thought was of key importance is that there are no physical verifications made that the CD certificates are still in the safe. By having the Treasurer or other Board member verify that the CD certificates are secured in the safe and not cashed in, the risk of having them misappropriated will be reduced.

Capitalization Policy

Currently, the Library's policy is to capitalize fixed assets of \$300 or more. You may wish to increase the policy limit to streamline the fixed asset process.

The Library should also review the depreciation schedule periodically and delete those items no longer at the Library.

Disaster Recovery Plan

We identified is that there is no formal disaster recovery plan currently in place. Being prepared and having a contingency plan to follow in the case of a disaster will aid in recovery and a quick return to normal operations. Unexpected events do occur and it is always best to have a plan in place to help guide decisions that will help in the recovery of a disaster.

Accounting and Procedures Manual

Currently there is no accounting and procedures manual. The Library should develop a procedure manual to assist in recording of transactions. A manual will ensure that in a case of employee turnover the operations and procedures in recording transactions remain consistent.

Current Year Comments

Excess Budget Expenditures

During the course of our audit it was noted that salary expenditures exceeded the adopted budget by \$20,144. If expenditures are to exceed budgeted amounts the budget must be amended. The amendment must be approved by the Board prior to the expenditure being made. There is no authority to amend the budget after year end.

Payment Approval

The library does not currently have every payment approved by the board. The board must approve all invoices prior to payment. A policy may be formed to authorize payments prior to approval to avoid finance or late charges and to pay appropriated amounts and payroll (including related taxes). The policy must be very limited and approved by the board.

Expense Reimbursements

While performing our audit procedures we noticed that expense reimbursements were not approved and an account distribution was not present with the receipt. We recommend developing an expense reimbursement form in which the employee fills out and submits to the library director. The Director should then assign the account distribution on the face of the expense reimbursement form and approve it with initials. Any expense reimbursement made to the Director should be approved with initials by a Board Member who reviews the reimbursement form and supporting documentation.

Invoice Cancellation

Upon examination of invoices it was noted that invoices are not marked as paid. We recommend obtaining a stamp which would be used to mark "PAID" on the face of the invoice. This procedure will help deter against double payment. The account distribution should also be noted on the face of the invoice along with the date the invoice was paid.

Cancelled Checks

When reviewing cancelled checks we noticed that they were kept in one large stack covering several years' worth of cancelled checks. We recommend that when cancelled checks are returned from the bank that they be attached and stored with the corresponding bank statement on which they cleared.

Daily Cash Collections

While gaining an understanding of the fines and fees collection process we noted that the Library's software collects payment information on a daily basis. We also noted that each payment is recorded by hand on a daily slip. We recommend that the two be reconciled at least once a week. The procedure should be performed by management on different days of the week. Staff should be informed about the procedure. Someone other than the director should compare the deposit slips to the daily log sheets to verify matching amounts.

Criminal Background Checks

During the course of the audit we discovered that criminal background checks are not run on all new staff hires. We recommend that because many employees of the Library work with children background checks should be mandatory for all new hires. This is an inexpensive process and may help defer potential problems.

New Auditing Standards

Recently, 10 new auditing standards have been released and will become effective over the Library's next two fiscal years. In reviewing the new standards, we do not believe, for the most part, they will have a significant impact on our overall audit approach. However, two of the new standards may directly impact the Library beginning with the July 31, 2007 year-end.

One of the new standards revises the dating of the auditors' report. Under the old standards, the auditors' report was dated the last day of fieldwork. The new standards define the date as the date adequate audit evidence is obtained. Adequate audit evidence is now being interpreted as including the client's approval of draft financial statements. Although the dating of the report may seem trivial to non-auditors, it does have an impact on auditors' subsequent events work (July 1 through date of the auditors' report). This would extend the dating of the auditors' report and increase the amount of work we need to complete our subsequent events work.

Another standard effective for the June 30, 2007 year-end is related to our communications with the client. The new standard retained the definition of a "material weakness" and added two new categories of deficiencies "significant deficiency" and "control deficiency". Certain situations were included as examples of strong indicators of significant deficiencies and possibly material weaknesses. One of the situations is the client is unable to write financial statements, including the footnotes, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Historically, we have prepared the financial statements and footnotes for the Library. We will have to evaluate the Library's ability to produce appropriate financial statements and footnotes and, accordingly, if any control deficiencies exists.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed many of these comments and suggestions with various organization personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

To the Board of Trustees
DeWitt Public Library
DeWitt, Michigan 48820

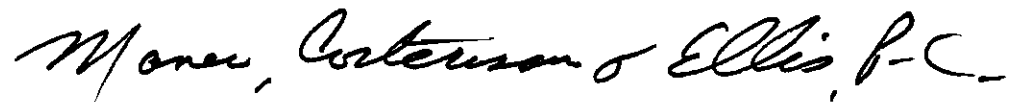
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September 20, 2005

This report is intended solely for the information and use of DeWitt Public Library, management, and others within the organization, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We appreciate the cooperation we received from your staff during our engagement and the opportunity to be of service.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Monica, Cortenson & Ellis, P.C.". The signature is written in black ink and is positioned below the "Very truly yours," text.